

Chapter 4 Study Guide

1. Name several inventions that improved farming in the Middle Ages.
 - a. _____
 - b. _____
 - c. _____
 - d. _____
 - e. _____

2. What led to a money based economy? _____

3. How were serfs different than peasants? _____

4. How did feudalism develop? _____

5. How did craft guilds improve economic/social conditions in cities? _____

6. How did a shift to a 3 field rotation system effect crop production during the Middle Ages? _____

7. What were the residents of walled cities called? _____

8. What were the problems facing Western Europe after the death of Charlemagne? _____

9. What were trade fairs? _____

10. What was at the heart of feudalism? _____

11. Describe the lord-vassal relationship? _____

World History

Per. _____

Name: _____

12. What was most important gift a lord could give a vassal? _____

13. What is chivalry? _____

14. Why was the Hanseatic League important? _____

15. Who had to manage the affairs of the manor in the Lords absence? _____
16. Who attacked and defeated King Harold of England at the Battle of Hastings in England? _____

17. Who took a census, known as the Domesday Book? _____
18. Who conquered native peoples of Russia and the Ukraine? _____
19. Who forced John to sign the Magna Carta (the great charter)? _____

20. What was the effect of the Magna Carta? _____
21. How were Vikings made a part of European civilization? _____

22. What was the set of unwritten rules that described the relationship between lord and vassal? _____

23. How did the change in climate affect food production? _____
24. What is a manor? _____
25. What are Knights? _____
26. What is a fief? _____
27. What is a carruca? _____
28. Members of the wealthiest and most powerful families? _____
29. What is common law? _____
30. What type of representative government emerged in the 13th century in England? _____
